

## **Circles of Safety Bibliography**

(revised 2.15.22)

Analysis of 2020 national human trafficking hotline data. Polaris. (2022, January 13). Retrieved January 26, 2022, from https://polarisproject.org/2020-us-national-human-trafficking-hotline-statistics/

Bigelson, J., Vuotto, S. (2013, May). Homelessness, Survival Sex and Human Trafficking: As Experienced by the Youth of Covenant House New York. Retrieved from https://humantraffickinghotline.org/sites/default/files/Homelessness%2C%20Survival%20Sex%2C%2 Oand%20Human%20Trafficking%20-%20Covenant%20House%20NY.pdf

Bischoff, P. (2022, January 21). *The rising tide of child abuse content on social media*. Comparitech. Retrieved January 28, 2022, from https://www.comparitech.com/blog/vpn-privacy/child-abuse-online-statistics/

Clawson, Heather J., Nicole Dutch, Amy Solomon, and Lisa Goldblatt Grace. "Human Trafficking Into and Within the United States: A Review of the Literature." Study of HHS Programs Serving Human Trafficking Victims. Accessed February 25, 2014, http://aspe.hhs.gov/hsp/07/humantrafficking/LitRev/.

Dube, S.R., Anda, R.F., Whitfield, C.L., et al. (2005). Long-term consequences of childhood sexual abuse by gender of victim. American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 28, 430-438.

Elizabeth Letourneau & Kevin Armstrong, *Recidivism Rates for Registered and Nonregistered Juvenile Sexual Offenders*, 20 Sexual Abuse: J. of Res. and Treatment 393 (2008).

Fang, X., Brown, D., Florence, C., Mercy, J. (2012) The economic burden of child maltreatment in the United States and implications for prevent. Child Abuse & Neglect, 36:2,156-165

Finkelhor, D. (2012). Characteristics of crimes against juveniles. Durham, NH: Crimes against Children Research Center.

Finkelhor, D., Ormrod,R., Chaffin, M. (2009) Juveniles who commit sex offenses against minors. Juvenile Justice Bulletin, OJJDP, Office of Justice Programs

Gewirtz-Meydan, A., & Finkelhor, D. (2019). Sexual abuse and assault in a large national sample of children and adolescents. Child Maltreatment, online first, 1-12. doi:10.1177/1077559519873975

Gewirtz-Meydan, A., Finkelhor, D. (2020). Sexual Abuse and Assault in a Large National Sample of Children and Adolescents. *Child Maltreatment*, Volume: 25 issue: 2, page(s): 203-214.

Grant, B., Shields, R. T., Tabachnick, J., & Coleman, J. (2019). "I Didn't Know Where To Go": An Examination of Stop It Now!'s Sexual Abuse Prevention Helpline. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 34(20), 4225-4253. doi:10.1177/0886260519869237

Hunter, J. A., Figueredo, A. J., Malamuth, N. M., & Becker, J. V. (2003). Juvenile sex offenders: Toward the development of a typology. Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 15(1), 27-48. doi: 1079-0632/03/0100-0027/0

Identifying Teens at Risk: Developmental Pathways of Online and Offline Sexual Risk Behavior Susanne E. Baumgartner, Sindy R. Sumter, Jochen Peter and Patti M. Valkenburg Pediatrics December 2012, 130 (6) e1489-e1496; DOI: https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2012-0842

Jones, L. Mitchell, K., Finkelhor, D. (2012). Trends in youth internet victimization: Findings from three youth internet safety surveys 2000–2010, Journal of Adolescent Health 50: 179–186.

Jonsson, L.S., Fredlund, C., Priebe, G. et al. Online sexual abuse of adolescents by a perpetrator met online: a cross-sectional study. *Child Adolesc Psychiatry Ment Health* 13, 32 (2019). https://doi.org/10.1186/s13034-019-0292-1

Key Facts. (n.d.). Retrieved October, 2018, from https://www.missingkids.org/footer/media/keyfacts

Knack, N., Winder, B., Murphy, L., & Fedoroff, J. (2019) Primary and secondary prevention of child sexual abuse, International Review of Psychiatry, 31:2, 181-194, DOI: 10.1080/09540261.2018.1541872

Letourneau, E. J., Brown, D. S., Fang, X., Hassan, A., &; Mercy, J. A. (2018). The economic burden of child sexual abuse in the United States. Child Abuse & Diglect, 79, 413-422. doi:10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.02.020

Levenson JS, Grady MD. Preventing Sexual Abuse: Perspectives of Minor-Attracted Persons About Seeking Help. *Sexual Abuse*. 2019;31(8):991-1013. doi:10.1177/1079063218797713 London, K., Bruck, M., Ceci, S., & Shuman, D. (2003) Disclosure of child sexual abuse: What does the research tell us about the ways that children tell? Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 11(1), 194-226.

Lund, Emily M., and Vaughn-Jensen, J. (2012). "Victimization of Children with Disabilities." The Lancet, Volume 380 (Issue 9845), 867-869.

Madigan S, Villani V, Azzopardi C, Laut D, Smith T, Temple JR, Browne D, Dimitropoulos G. The Prevalence of Unwanted Online Sexual Exposure and Solicitation Among Youth: A Meta-Analysis. J Adolesc Health. 2018 Aug;63(2):133-141. doi: 10.1016/j.jadohealth.2018.03.012. Epub 2018 Jun 18. PMID: 29921546.

Papalia N, Mann E, Ogloff JRP. Child Sexual Abuse and Risk of Revictimization: Impact of Child Demographics, Sexual Abuse Characteristics, and Psychiatric Disorders. *Child Maltreatment*. 2021;26(1):74-86. doi: 10.1177/1077559520932665

Rudolph, J., Zimmer-Gembeck, M. J., Shanley, D. C., & Hawkins, R. (2017). Child Sexual Abuse Prevention Opportunities: Parenting, Programs, and the Reduction of Risk. *Child Maltreatment*, *23*(1), 96-106. doi:10.1177/1077559517729479

Schneider, M., & Hirsch, J. S. (2020). Comprehensive Sexuality Education as a Primary Prevention Strategy for Sexual Violence Perpetration. Trauma, Violence, & Abuse, 21(3), 439–455. https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838018772855

The National Center for Missing and Exploited Children (2000, June). Online Victimization: A Report on the Nation's Youth. Retrieved from http://www.unh.edu/ccrc/pdf/Victimization\_Online\_Survey.pdf

The Nature and Dynamic of Internet Pornography Exposure for Youth by Chiara Sabina, Janis Wolak, and David Finkelhor from Cyber Psychology and Behavior, 2008

Tompson, T., J. Benz, and J. Agiesta, "The Digital Abuse Study: Experiences of Teens and Young Adults," AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research, October 2013. (http://www.apnorc.org/PDFs/Digital%20Abuse/AP-NORC%20Center%20and%20MTV\_Digital%20Abuse%20Study\_FINAL.pdf) (February 19, 2014)

Townsend, C. & Rheingold, A.A. (2013). *Estimating a child sexual abuse prevalence rate for practitioners: A review of child sexual abuse prevalence studies.* Retrieved from www.D2L.org/1in10

Tyler, Kimberly A. and Beal, Morgan R., "The High-Risk Environment of Homeless Young Adults: Consequences for Physical and Sexual Victimization" (2010). Sociology Department, Faculty Publications. 96. https://digitalcommons.unl.edu/sociologyfacpub/96

Ullman, S. E. (2007). Relationship to perpetrator, disclosure, social reactions, and PTSD symptoms in child sexual abuse survivors. Journal of Child Sexual Abuse, 16(1), 19-36.

Whealin, J. (2007-05-22). "Child Sexual Abuse". National Center for Post Traumatic Stress Disorder, US Department of Veterans Affairs.

Whittle, H., Hamilton-Giachritsis, C., Beech, A., & Collings, G. (2012, November 17). *A review of Young People's vulnerabilities to online grooming*. Aggression and Violent Behavior. Retrieved January 26, 2022, from https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S135917891200122X?via%3Dihub

Winters, G. M., & Jeglic, E. L. (2016). I Knew It All Along: The Sexual Grooming Behaviors of Child Molesters and the Hindsight Bias. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 25(1), 20-36. doi:10.1080/10538712.2015.1108945

Wolak, Janis, David Finkelhor, and Kimberly J. Mitchell, "Internet-Initiated Sex Crimes Against Minors: Implications for Prevention Based on Findings from a National Study," *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 2004, Vol. 35 (No. 5), pp. 11–20. (http://www.unh.edu/ccrc/pdf/CV71.pdf) November 11, 2010

Wolak, Janis, David Finkelhor, Kimberly J. Mitchell, and Michele L. Ybarra, "Online 'Predators' and Their Victims: Myths, Realities, and Implications for Prevention and Treatment." American Psychologist, 2008, 63:111–128. (http://www.unh.edu/ccrc/pdf/Am%20Psy%202-08.pdf) (December 21, 2011)